

41. The historical monument that is affected by acid rain is —

- (A) Taj Mahal
- (B) Pyramid of Egypt
- (C) Pisa Tower
- (D) Golden Temple

42. Acid rain contains —

- (A) Sulphuric acid
- (B) Hydrochloric acid
- (C) Oxalic acid
- (D) Acetic acid

43. Official date of Earth Day is on —

- (A) April 22
- (B) March 21
- (C) May 22
- (D) June 05

44. Seed banks are examples for —

- (A) In-situ conservation
- (B) in-vivo conservation
- (C) ex-situ conservation
- (D) ex-vivo conservation

45. What activity is responsible for habitat loss ?

- (A) Highway construction
- (B) forest fragmentation as new towns are built
- (C) converting wetland into housing areas
- (D) All of the above are correct

46. What is extinct species ?

- (A) Species which have not been found anywhere in the world for the last 50 years
- (B) Species which have high likelihood of become endangered in the near future
- (C) Species which need conservation but very little is known about them
- (D) All of the above are correct

47. The international organization which mainly conducts research on biodiversity conservation is —

- (A) UNEP
- (B) RDB
- (C) IUCN
- (D) WWF

48. How many biodiversity hotspots are there in India ?

- (A) One
- (B) Two
- (C) Three
- (D) Four

49. What is the cause of biodiversity loss ?

- (A) Species lost their habitat
- (B) Poaching of wild animals
- (C) Environmental pollution
- (D) All of these

50. Head office of Zoological Survey of India is at —

- (A) Delhi
- (B) Mumbai
- (C) Kolkata
- (D) Chennai

51. The Red Data book which lists endangered species is maintained by —

- (A) UNO
- (B) WHO
- (C) IUCN
- (D) WWF

52. First National Park in India is —

- (A) Jim Corbett National Park
- (B) Bandipur National Park
- (C) Gir National Park
- (D) Sunderbans National Park

53. The book "Origin of species" was written by —

(A) Ralf Emerson

(B) E.P. Odum

(C) S. P. Godrej

(D) Sir Charles Darwin

54. The term Ecology is derived from —

(A) Greek language

(B) French language

(C) Latin language

(D) none of these

55. What is Plankton ?

(A) Microscopic floating organisms - Plants and animals

(B) Bottom dwelling aquatic organisms

(C) Large plants in water

(D) none of these

56. The water (prevention and control) pollution act came into force in the year —

(A) 1972

(B) 1977

(C) 1974

(D) 1981

57. In ecology, consumers are also known as —
- (A) Photoautotrophs
 - (B) Saprotrophs
 - (C) Heterotrophs
 - (D) Reducers
58. The term ecosystem was introduced by —
- (A) Ernest Haeckel
 - (B) E. P. Odum
 - (C) A. G. Tansely
 - (D) Ramdeo Mishra
59. In ecological succession Pioneer communities means —
- (A) Communities which are found at the middle stages of ecological succession
 - (B) Communities which starts the ecological succession
 - (C) Communities which are found at the last stage of ecological succession
 - (D) None of the above
60. Name one famous Environmental Lawyer of India —
- (A) Medha Patekar
 - (B) M. C. Mehta
 - (C) Anil Agarwal
 - (D) None of these